## 2006 Legislation Affecting Traffic & Motor Vehicle Laws

The following is a summary of legislative changes related to traffic and motor vehicle laws that were enacted during the 2006 Legislative Session. Before any policy or operational decisions are made, the complete version of the law should be carefully reviewed. Complete copies of the bills may be obtained from the Department of State, the distribution offices of the Florida House and Senate, independent reporting agencies or the official web site of the Florida Legislature at <a href="www.leg.state.fl.us">www.leg.state.fl.us</a>. Please feel free to contact this office at (850) 617-3195 if we can provide additional information.

Ch. Law 2006-225	HB 155 Vehicle Crashes	Effective 10/01/06
316.027(1)	The statutory requirement for drivers to remain at the scene of a crash involving death or personal injury are the same for crashes occurring on public or private property.	
316.027(5)	The requirement to immediately stop a vehicle involved in a crash resulting in injury or death does not apply to crashes at motor sports events occurring in a closed-course facility.	
Ch. Law 2006-247	HB 187 Lawful Testing for Alcohol	Effective 10/01/06
316.1932 & 327.352	New language is added to both of these s the types of information that are available relates to the process of testing for alcohol equipment that is used	upon request as it
Ch. Law 2006-5	HB 201 Non-judicial Sale of Vessels	<b>Effective 07/01/06</b>
<b>Ch. Law 2006-5</b> 328.17(4)(b)	HB 201 Non-judicial Sale of Vessels  A new paragraph is created allowing man possessory lien upon any vessel in a wre substantially dismantled condition which is abandoned at a marina.	ina's to obtain a cked, junked, or
	A new paragraph is created allowing mar possessory lien upon any vessel in a wre substantially dismantled condition which I	ina's to obtain a cked, junked, or has been left
328.17(4)(b)	A new paragraph is created allowing man possessory lien upon any vessel in a wre substantially dismantled condition which habandoned at a marina.  Changes are made to the notification production.	ina's to obtain a cked, junked, or has been left

Ch. Law 2006-	HB 561 Offenses Involving Insurance	Effective 07/01/06	
316.068(2)	A specific list of information required on the crash report are delineated. The absence of information in the report regarding the existence of passengers in the vehicles involved constitutes a rebuttable presumption that no such passengers were involved in the reported crash.		
322.21(8) (b)	An additional fee of \$180 is to be collected when a driver is reinstating a license that has been suspended or revoked pursuant to ss. 817.234(8) or (9) or s. 817.505, F.S.		
322.26(9)	A conviction in any court having jurisdiction over offenses committed under s. 817.234(8) or (9) or s. 817.505, shall result in a mandatory driver license revocation.		
Ch. Law 2006-226	HB 1173 Driver Records	Effective 01/01/07	
322.20(13)	The Department of Highway Safety is required to make the driving records of teens available for viewing by the parents or guardians of the minor via the Internet, free of charge. The availability of free records to parents ceases after the minor becomes 18 years old.		
Ch. Law 2006-296	HB 1465 Enhanced Penalty Zones	Effective 07/01/06	
316.1893(1)	A new section of law is created requiring to Department of Transportation to identify the state that are prone to high crash rates. To identified as "Enhanced Penalty Zones."	hose areas of the	
318.18(3)(e) & 318.21 (15)	The FDOT, the DOE and DHSMV are to conduct a study of highway safety and transportation issues to identify measurable improvements to reduce highway fatalities by one-third. Drivers cited for speeding within an enhanced penalty zone will pay an additional \$50 fine which is to be distributed to trauma centers in Florida.		
Ch. Law 2006-297	HB 1589 Specialty License Plates	Effective 07/01/06	
320.08056(4) & 320.08058	The Florida Memorial College license plat Florida Memorial University license plate.	_	

320.08056(4) & 320.08058	The Homeownership For All license plate \$25 annual use fee shall be distributed to Homeownership For All, Inc. to fund progrand promote affordable housing in this st	o the grams that provide
320.08056(8)(a)	The minimum sales requirement for spectwill not apply to collegiate license plates.	•
320.08058(23)(a)	The Keep Kids Drug-Free Foundation, In use up to 10 percent of the annual use fe administrative cost.	•
320.08058(48) (b)	The Sportsmen's National Land Trust is pall startup costs.	permitted to recoup
320.0807(5)	A current or former President of the Senathe House may make application for a lic "Senate President" or "House Speaker".	•
320.08056(4) & 320.08058	The Future Farmers of America license p \$25 annual use fee shall be distributed to Farmers of America Foundation, Inc. to fe	the Florida Future
	Tarmers of America Foundation, mc. to h	und its activities.
Ch. Law 2006-260	HB 7035 Crash Reports	Effective 10/01/06
<b>Ch. Law 2006-260</b> 316.006(5)(e)		Effective 10/01/06
	HB 7035 Crash Reports  The public records exemption previously	Effective 10/01/06
316.006(5)(e)	HB 7035 Crash Reports  The public records exemption previously sunset is reenacted	Effective 10/01/06 scheduled to  Effective 10/01/06 e liability of areas for off-
316.006(5)(e)  Ch. Law 2006-290	HB 7035 Crash Reports  The public records exemption previously sunset is reenacted  HB 7079 Highway Safety  A new paragraph is added addressing the governmental entities who provide public	Effective 10/01/06 scheduled to  Effective 10/01/06 e liability of areas for off- 08) new language ehicles on public ctions, required

316.006(2) & (3)	The board of directors of a homeowners' association as defined in chapter 720 may, by a majority vote, elect to have state traffic laws enforced by local law enforcement agencies on private roads that are controlled by the association.
316.0085	Mountain and off-road bicycling are added to this section
316.1001(2)	The owner of a leased vehicle for which a citation is issued for failure to pay a toll is not responsible for payment of the citation.
316.192(1) (b)	Fleeing a law enforcement officer in a motor vehicle is reckless driving per se.
316.1955(1) (b)	The owner of a leased vehicle is not responsible for disabled parking violations.
316.2015(1)	Language permitting a passenger to ride on the exterior of a vehicle in a seat securely affixed to the vehicle is removed.
316.2015(2) (a)	Specific exemptions are listed for those individuals that are permitted to ride on the exterior of a vehicle.
316.2015(2) (b)	It is unlawful for a minor child under 18 to ride on a limited access highway within the open body of a pickup or flatbed truck unless they are secured in seats with safety restraints. A county is exempt if, by majority vote, it chooses to be exempt from this paragraph.
316.2095(1)	Motorcycles are no longer required to have handholds for passengers.
316.211(6)	Each motorcycle registered to a person under 21 years of age must display a license plate that is unique in design and color. (This paragraph is effective January 1, 2007.)
316.2123(1)	The operation of an off-highway vehicle is permitted by a licensed driver during daylight hours on an unpaved roadway where the posted speed limit is less than 35 mph and proof of ownership is available. Minors may operate off-highway vehicles in the same manner if supervised by a licensed driver.

316.2123(2)	A county is exempt from this section if the governing body, by majority vote, votes to exempt the county from this section.
316.2125(3)	A local governmental entity may enact an ordinance regarding golf cart operation and equipment which is more restrictive than those enumerated in this section, for unlicensed drivers.
316.2128	Retailers selling motorized scooters or miniature motorcycles must prominently display information that indicates to its customers that particular scooters are prohibited from being operated on Florida roadways. These notices must also be provided at the point of sale.
316.221(2)	Dump trucks and vehicles having dump bodies are exempt from the requirement to have a light on the license plate.
316.302	The number of hours a commercial driver may operate their vehicle for intrastate driving is modified, with certain exceptions being made for the transportation of agricultural products. The exemption from federal regulations for the transportation of non-placarded hazardous materials is reduced from a 200 mile radius to 150 miles.
316.515(5) (a)	The Department of Transportation is authorized to issue an over width permit for implements of husbandry greater than 130 inches, but not more than 170 inches, in width.
316.515(5) (b)	Equipment that does not exceed 136 inches and not capable of exceeding 20 mph and used for harvesting forestry products is authorized to use the roadway, not to exceed 10 miles and only during daylight hours.
318.14(9)	Any driver charged with exceeding the posted speed limit by more than 30 mph will not be permitted to elect traffic school.
318.143(1) (f)	Courts may require a minor and his or her parents to participate in a registered youthful driver monitoring service.
318.1435	The Youthful driver monitoring service is defined in this newly created section as an entity that enables parents to monitor the driving performance of their minor children.

	Those entities providing such services may register with the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles.
318.18(3) (g)	A second or subsequent offense of exceeding the posted speed by 30 mph or more will result in the fine being doubled. For the purpose of this paragraph, the term conviction means a finding of guilt as a result of a jury verdict, nonjury trial, or entry of a plea of guilty. The increased fine amounts are to be used to fund trauma services.
318.18(12)	The fine for loads dropping is increased to \$200 and the driver licenses suspension for a second violation within 5 years is increased to a minimum of 1 year.
318.19(5)	A charge of speeding in excess of 30 mph over the posted limit will require a mandatory hearing.
318.32(1) (d)	A traffic court hearing officer may not revoke a driver license.
320.015(1)	Clarification is made that display homes or other inventory being held by a manufacturer or dealer of modular housing may not be taxed as real property.
320.02(1)	Effective July 1, 2008, a motorcycle, motor driven cycle or moped registration may not be issued unless the registrant has a motorcycle endorsement on their driver license.
320.03(8) & 320.07	The owner of a leased vehicle is not responsible for paying registration fees, fines or late charges.
320.0706	The owner of a dump truck may place the rear license plate on the gate no higher than 60 inches to allow for better visibility.
320.08056(4) & 320.08058	The Future Farmers of America license plate is created. An annual use fee of \$25 shall be distributed to the organization to fund its activities.
320.08056(8)	Collegiate license plates are exempt from the minimum sales requirements.
320.089	The Operation Iraqi Freedom and Operation Enduring Freedom Veterans license plates are created. Applicants

	must show proof of eligibility before the license plate can be issued.
322.01(16)	The definition of "driver license" is conformed to federal code.
322.01(43) & (44)	New definitions for identification card, temporary driver license and temporary identification card are created to conform to federal code.
322.05(2)	A teen applicant for a Class E license may only have the issuance of the license delayed if they have been convicted of a moving violation.
322.051(1)	The minimum age requirement for an identification card is lowered to age five.
322.051(1)(a)3.g.(IV)	The term "refugee" is added to this section.
322.051(1)(a)3.g.(VII	) New language is added allowing the department to accept evidence that an application is pending for the adjustment of status.
322.051(1)(a)3.g.	Presentation of any documents within this sub-paragraph will entitle the applicant to a license not to exceed one year.
322.08(2)(c)7.d.	The term "refugee" is added to this section.
322.08(2)(c)7.g.	New language is added allowing the department to accept evidence that an application is pending for the adjustment of status.
322.08(2)(c)7.	Presentation of any documents within this sub-paragraph will entitle the applicant to a license not to exceed one year.
322.12(5) (a)	Effective July 1, 2008, all applicants for a motorcycle endorsement must show proof of completion of the motorcycle safety course.
322.2615	Throughout this entire section, all references to "arrest" or "has been arrested" are removed and replaced with new language. Specific reference to a BAL of .08 or higher is added.

322.2615(2)	Materials submitted to the department by a law enforcement agency or correctional agency including the crash report shall be considered self-authenticating and shall be in the record for consideration by the hearing officer.	
322.2615(6) (b)	The issuance of subpoenas in formal hearings is limited to those persons named in reports filed by the arresting agency.	
322.2615(13)	A law enforcement agency may appeal a department invalidating a suspension by certiorari to the circuit court in the county informal review as conducted.	a petition for writ of
627.733(1)	Taxicab owners must show proof of liabi chapter 324.	lity as provided in
318.1215	The county optional fee assessed on each the purpose of funding driver education i \$5.	
316.083(1)	Drivers passing a bicycle must leave at least three feet between the car and cyclist.	
	The Department of Highway Safety and conduct a study of the driver licensing prassociated with providing that service. The include information regarding the feasibility and portion of the driver licensing process analysis must be included, as well as an regarding the protection of personal information.	rocess and the cost he report must lity of outsourcing ss. A cost-benefit y potential concerns
Ch. Law 2006-	HB 7175 Vessels	Effective 07/01/06
328.64(1)	The Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles is directed to provide a form for vessel owners to notify the Department of the transfer of all or part interest in a vessel.	
328.72(15)	Changes are made to the distribution of vessel registration fees and the use of those fees.	
Ch. Law 2006-81	SB 258 Farm Labor Vehicles	Effective 07/01/06

316.003(62)	The term "farm labor vehicle" is defined as any vehicle equipped and used for the transportation of nine or more migrant or seasonal farm workers, to or from a place of employment. The term does not include vehicles carrying members of the immediate family of the owner or driver; vehicles operated by a common carrier or any carpool.	
316.622(1)	An owner of a farm labor vehicles is respective that the vehicle conforms to federal safe	
316.622(2)	On or after January 1, 2008, farm labor vehicle weight rating of 10,000 pounds of equipped with a seat belt at each passes	or less must be
316.622(3)	Farm labor vehicles must display a stick has been inspected pursuant to s. 450.3	•
316.622(4)	The owner of a farm labor vehicle is requestional notification in the vehicle that passenger seatbelts. The Department of Highway Standard notification of the vehicles shall create a standard notification.	s are to fasten their Safety and Motor
316.622(5) & (6)	If a passenger does not wear a seat belt constitute negligence on the part of the if the vehicle is otherwise in compliance	owner of the vehicle
316.622(7)	A violation of this section is a noncrimina punishable as provided in s. 318.18(16).	
316.622(8)	The Department of Highway Safety & Motor Vehicles shall provide the Department of Business and Professional Regulation each quarter a copy of each crash report involving a farm labor vehicle.	
318.18(16)	A violation of s. 316.622(3) or (4) will result violation of s. 316.622(1) or (2) will result	
318.21(15)	The proceeds from the fines described in s. 316.18(16) shall be remitted to the law enforcement agency that issues the citation for a violation of s. 316.622. The funds must be used for continued education and enforcement of s. 316.622 and other related safety measures contained in chapter 316.	
Ch. Law 2006-169	SB 460 Specialty License Plates	Effective 07/01/06

320.08058(16)(a) Proceeds from the sale of the Police Athletic League license

plate shall be distributed to the State of Florida Association of Police Athletic/Activities Leagues, Inc. The league may use a maximum of 15 percent of such fees for administrative costs and a maximum of 10 percent to market and promote

the plate.

320.08068(4) The annual use fee for the Motorcycle Specialty plate is

raised to \$20. The Blind Services Foundation of Florida is added as an authorized recipient of 20 percent of the annual

use fee.

Ch. Law 2006-44 **SB 738 Voluntary Contributions Effective 07/01/06** 

Applicants for a motor vehicle registration will be permitted to 320.02(16)(d)

make a contribution to the Miami Heart Research Institute.

Inc.

Ch. Law 2006-238 **SB 1076 DUI Courses Effective 07/01/06** 

322.292(4) All DUI education courses must utilize face-to-face

instruction.

Ch. Law 2006-203 **SB 1322 Driver License Suspension Effective 10/01/06** 

562.11(1)(a)2. A court may order the Department of Highway Safety and

> Motor Vehicles to withhold the issuance of or suspend the driver license or driving privilege of any person who sells, gives, serves or permits to be served alcoholic beverages to

a person under 21 years of age.

The driver license suspension authorized in s. 562.11 shall 322.057(1)

> be for not less than 3 months or more than 6 months for the first violation and one year for any subsequent violation.

322.057(2) The court may direct the department to issue a driver license

restricted to business or employment purposes to a person

who is otherwise qualified.

Ch. Law 2006-240 SB 1450 Donate Organs License Plate Effective 07/01/06

320.08056(4) & The Donate Organs-Pass It On license plate is created. The

\$25 annual use fee shall be distributed to the Transplant 320.08058

Foundation, Inc. to provide statewide grants for patient services.

Ch. Law 2006-241 SB 1614 National Guard License Plates Effective 07/01/06

320.0846(3) The sunset provision for one free license plate for eligible

National Guard members is removed.