



# Impaired Driving

January 31, 2024



**Dave Kerner**  
Executive Director

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January 31, 2024

Honorable Ron DeSantis  
Governor of Florida  
PL5, The Capitol  
400 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Honorable Kathleen Passidomo  
Senate President  
409 The Capitol  
404 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Honorable Paul Renner  
Speaker of the House  
420 The Capitol  
402 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Dear Governor, President and Speaker:

Pursuant to the provisions of [section 381.989\(3\)](#), Florida Statutes, the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles respectfully submits the enclosed summary report on the number of drug and alcohol related crashes and fatalities by year, age group and drug type.

Should you need additional assistance or have further questions, please do not hesitate to contact me at (850) 617-3100.

Respectfully,

Dave Kerner  
Executive Director

# IMPAIRED DRIVING ANNUAL REPORT

January 31, 2024

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Note: For the purposes of this report, the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles will be referred to as the department, or as FLHSMV.

Pursuant to [section 381.989](#) of Florida Statutes, FLHSMV maintains statewide impaired driving education campaigns to raise awareness and prevent marijuana-related and cannabis-related impaired driving. Beginning in the year 2017, and annually thereafter, the statute requires the department to capture data on the number of marijuana-related citations and crashes, and to report this data on January 31st of each year to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

To assist in capturing the data on marijuana-related and other drug impairment crashes, the department implemented a supplement to Florida's Traffic Crash report. The supplement has been adopted by all law enforcement agencies in the state and captures seven drug types based on the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's (NHTSA) recommendations for drug impairment. This supplement is required to be provided with all crash reports indicating a person was impaired by drugs at the time of the crash.

The department trains a number of Florida Highway Patrol Troopers as Drug Recognition Experts, also known as DREs. DREs are highly-trained law enforcement officers with expert knowledge in an extensive range of driver impairments and their associated signs and symptoms. DREs are dispatched to assist investigations and obtain convictions in cases involving impaired driving.

## IMPAIRED DRIVING CAMPAIGNS

Each year, FLHSMV promotes public safety on Florida's roadways and educates residents and visitors to the state on the dangers of impaired driving through ongoing public awareness campaigns.

In March 2023, FLHSMV launched the annual "Never Drive Impaired" campaign, focusing on the message "Impairment is No Illusion" to drive home the point that impairment's consequences are real, and minimal amounts of alcohol or drugs can alter judgment and negatively affect cognitive abilities.

FLHSMV targeted motorists ages 18 to 39, and in March saw nearly 40,000 page views of its Impaired Driving web page, including an uptick in the age 24 to 35 demographic.

FLHSMV achieved nearly 13 million total impressions and over 1 million engagements through paid media such as Google, YouTube, Facebook, Instagram, iHeart Radio, Florida News Network, and Gas Station TV, and through earned media across social media channels. The campaign-launch press release was viewed by over 11,000 individuals, leading to 15 broadcast TV, radio news segments, online and print news stories.

March has one of the highest crash rates of the year and includes events such as St. Patrick's Day, Spring Break and Daytona Bike Week. The Florida Highway Patrol, or FHP, had a presence at Bike Week through FLHSMV's partnership with the Daytona International Speedway. This partnership and presence at Bike Week helped expand FLHSMV's footprint in an additional annual event with a large target audience.

FLHSMV developed messaging and graphics and provided marketing materials to FHP Public Affairs Officers, public safety partners, and other stakeholders throughout the state. FHP participated in multiple events during March, in direct correlation to the "Never Drive Impaired" campaign.

The "Never Drive Impaired" message continued throughout the 2023 calendar year, including the two-month "Safe Summer Travel" campaign, and during November and December, when FLHSMV launched its "Safe Holiday Travel" campaign, focusing on the message "From Highway to Holiday, Arrive Alive This Season."

## **FLORIDA HIGHWAY PATROL DRUG RECOGNITION EXPERT PROGRAM**

A Drug Recognition Expert, also known as a DRE, is an officer who has received specialized training and has been certified by the International Association of Chiefs of Police to evaluate suspects and determine if a subject is impaired, what drug categories are causing the impairment, and if a medical condition is causing the impairment.

Because of the complexity and technical aspects of the DRE training, not all law enforcement officers may be suited for the training. In Florida, an officer must have at least three years of law enforcement experience, must have completed the 24-hour National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Standardized Field Sobriety Testing course, as well as the 16-hour Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement course. An application must be completed which includes proof of completion of the two prerequisite courses mentioned above, the endorsement of their local Assistant State Attorney, a recommendation of two other DREs, a recommendation from their department chief or designee, and copies of two DUI case reports the applicant has completed within the last year. This application is reviewed by the State DRE Coordinator at the Institute of Police Technology and Management.

In order to maintain certification, DREs must conduct a minimum of four evaluations within the two years, submit a rolling log and current resume, and attend eight hours of recertification training.

FHP currently has 54 Certified Drug Recognition Experts. Thirteen of the 54 certified are DRE Instructors. FHP provides a pay additive to those members who achieve and maintain their certification.

FHP is committed to the success of the program and recognizes the need for more certified officers, as well as the benefits of the highly-trained Troopers. We are scheduling Standardized Field Sobriety Testing and Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement courses for our members to prepare them for DRE Training, as well as to provide our Troopers with the skills to more effectively combat impaired driving. The locations and number of DREs are listed in the following table:

Current Locations and Numbers of DREs	
Troop A	8 Active
Troop B	8 Active
Troop C	11 Active
Troop D	5 Active
Troop E	2 Active
Troop F	3 Active
Troop G	5 Active
Troop H	2 Active
Troop K	0 Active
Troop L	2 Active
Troop Q	8 Active

## CRASH REPORTING DATA AND BASELINE INFORMATION

In accordance with [section 381.989](#) of Florida Statutes, the department established baseline data and provides reports annually on the number of marijuana-related traffic crashes occurring in the state.

The table below depicts general impaired driving crash information as reported by the department in the [Traffic Crash Facts Annual Reports](#).

Drug & Alcohol Confirmed Crashes and Fatalities by Year						
Year	Alcohol Confirmed Crashes	Alcohol Confirmed Fatalities	Drug Confirmed Crashes	Drug Confirmed Fatalities	Drug and Alcohol Confirmed Crashes	Drug and Alcohol Confirmed Fatalities
2018	5,106	372	673	348	386	300
2019	4,984	378	730	381	420	342
2020	4,554	384	708	384	380	328
2021	5,111	407	747	420	414	383
2022	5,262	423	617	367	368	332
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25,017</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>1,685</b>

**The information in the following tables depicts data submitted to the department as of January 22, 2024, from the crash report supplements, but is considered preliminary and may change as updates become available.**

The chart below depicts the number of times a type of drug was reported in a crash during the respective year. Please note that one crash can have multiple drugs reported. Please also note that more than one driver or non-motorist involved in a single crash may be tested for drugs. For example, if a crash involves two or more vehicles, all the drivers may be tested for drugs.

<b>Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year</b>						
<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
Amphetamine	231	244	253	222	122	1,072
Cocaine	203	189	190	179	87	848
Marijuana	537	572	594	503	276	2,482
Opiate	173	151	153	112	71	660
Other Controlled Substance	510	415	465	366	201	1,957
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	151	158	144	110	74	637
PCP	2	0	1	1	1	5
Unknown	11	9	5	4	4	33
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,818</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>7,694</b>

Of the drug types reported, Marijuana was the most prevalent category, followed by Other Controlled Substance, Amphetamine, Cocaine and Opiate.

Individuals aged 25-29 were the most reported age group in crashes with 705 drug-related crashes and 1,180 positive drug test results reported to the department. The most prevalent drug in this age group was Marijuana followed by Other Controlled Substance.

Marijuana is the most prevalent drug in teenagers and young adults, ages 10 through 24, involved in crashes. Marijuana prevalence begins to decrease at 25 years of age and older.

The Other Controlled Substance drug type includes prescription drugs such as benzodiazepines. The Other Drug type includes non-prescription drugs such as allergy medication or those without a specific category for the test result. Unknown is reported when the test produces an unknown result.

The following table depicts the types of drugs and the total crashes in which that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type. For example, this table shows 587 crashes in 2021 in which Marijuana was reported. However, the Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year table on page 4 shows Marijuana was reported 594 times, meaning more than one person in a single crash tested positive for Marijuana.

<b>Prevalence of Drugs in Crashes by Year</b>						
<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
Amphetamine	227	238	252	222	119	1,058
Cocaine	202	188	190	178	87	845
Marijuana	518	554	587	480	272	2,411
Opiate	167	143	149	108	65	632
Other Controlled Substance	394	352	390	300	165	1,601
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	131	138	125	101	65	560
PCP	2	0	1	1	1	5
Unknown	11	9	5	4	4	33
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>1,394</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>7,145</b>

The table below depicts the prevalence of drugs by type and age group of persons involved in drug-related crashes.

Prevalence of Drug Types by Age Range 2019-2023									
Age Range	Amphetamine	Cocaine	Marijuana	Opiate	Other Controlled Substance	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	PCP	Unknown	Grand Total
No age provided	1	4	0	0	1	3	0	0	9
10-14	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3
15-19	16	13	193	11	42	12	0	2	289
20-24	74	76	467	37	158	35	1	2	850
25-29	152	127	454	85	283	73	0	6	1,180
30-34	169	118	339	111	254	88	2	4	1,085
35-39	175	110	269	87	272	85	0	5	1,003
40-44	138	88	214	56	207	63	0	2	768
45-49	117	80	133	63	180	63	1	1	638
50-54	103	75	117	61	153	52	0	4	565
55-59	51	64	118	51	150	53	0	3	490
60-64	39	61	90	37	104	46	0	1	378
65-69	20	17	48	33	87	26	0	1	232
70-74	9	13	30	10	32	22	0	1	117
75-79	5	1	6	8	24	9	0	0	53
80-84	1	1	0	6	4	2	1	1	16
85-89	1	0	2	2	6	4	0	0	15
90-94	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
95-99	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>2,482</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7,694</b>



The following table depicts the types of drugs involved in traffic crash fatalities or traffic crash injuries. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and non-motorists involved in a crash, a single fatality may be counted in more than one drug type.

<b>Fatalities &amp; Injuries by Year by Drug Type</b>										
	<b>2019</b>		<b>2020</b>		<b>2021</b>		<b>2022</b>		<b>2023</b>	
<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>
Amphetamine	138	190	152	183	148	165	150	163	69	73
Cocaine	130	166	126	115	126	117	125	100	52	59
Marijuana	401	486	444	484	459	457	398	446	190	207
Opiate	79	149	55	148	80	116	62	78	25	67
Other Controlled Substance	231	415	199	312	217	296	196	263	73	123
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	105	116	117	92	99	99	82	69	46	42
PCP	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unknown	4	10	4	7	2	10	0	2	1	2

The following table depicts, by county and year of crash, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in driver(s) and/or non-motorist(s) involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

<b>Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year</b>						
<b>County Name</b>	<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
ALACHUA	Amphetamine	6	7	5	4	0
	Cocaine	5	5	4	7	1
	Marijuana	20	30	28	30	9
	Opiate	5	9	3	1	2
	Other Controlled Substance	13	14	15	4	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	6	4	9	7	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	1	1	0	0
BAKER	Amphetamine	3	0	0	0	1
	Cocaine	0	0	2	0	0
	Marijuana	7	1	2	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	5	1	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	2	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
BAY	Amphetamine	7	16	7	5	2
	Cocaine	2	0	1	1	0
	Marijuana	10	9	5	11	2
	Opiate	1	25	5	5	2
	Other Controlled Substance	3	7	3	4	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	4	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
BRADFORD	Amphetamine	4	2	4	1	0
	Cocaine	4	2	4	3	0
	Marijuana	10	1	2	0	3
	Opiate	0	1	8	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	7	1	2	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	8	3	1	2	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
BREVARD	Amphetamine	8	6	6	2	3
	Cocaine	4	10	10	0	0
	Marijuana	15	24	13	10	1
	Opiate	13	4	6	3	3
	Other Controlled Substance	25	10	11	5	7
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	9	9	2	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
BROWARD	Amphetamine	5	8	2	6	2
	Cocaine	15	14	9	6	3
	Marijuana	18	17	33	16	3
	Opiate	3	1	1	6	0
	Other Controlled Substance	13	6	15	7	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	12	8	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	2	0	2	0	0
CALHOUN	Amphetamine	0	0	1	0	2
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	6	0	0	3	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	4	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	4	0	0
CHARLOTTE	Amphetamine	3	0	9	2	2
	Cocaine	0	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	7	8	15	13	1
	Opiate	2	1	0	8	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	1	6	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	4	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
CITRUS	Amphetamine	10	11	0	2	3
	Cocaine	2	1	1	0	3
	Marijuana	10	27	22	6	5
	Opiate	5	7	4	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	14	16	3	1	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	1	9	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
CLAY	Amphetamine	1	2	4	1	0
	Cocaine	1	10	0	1	0
	Marijuana	25	22	7	6	9
	Opiate	0	7	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	6	4	3	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	14	1	3	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
COLLIER	Amphetamine	4	0	9	4	0
	Cocaine	6	5	7	2	2
	Marijuana	7	14	20	9	10
	Opiate	0	2	12	4	0
	Other Controlled Substance	10	8	6	14	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	6	1	5	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
COLUMBIA	Amphetamine	8	8	7	4	3
	Cocaine	4	1	5	2	0
	Marijuana	19	7	10	6	9
	Opiate	0	3	6	2	3
	Other Controlled Substance	8	20	11	5	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	1	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
DESOTO	Amphetamine	0	5	0	4	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	2	0
	Marijuana	0	0	1	7	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	2	3	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
DIXIE	Amphetamine	1	2	3	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	4	4	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	3	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
DUVAL	Amphetamine	23	16	23	18	17
	Cocaine	15	13	26	28	15
	Marijuana	85	78	76	78	37
	Opiate	13	6	13	12	5
	Other Controlled Substance	48	29	35	33	25
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	14	20	40	20	27
	PCP	0	0	0	1	0
	Unknown	0	4	4	0	1
ESCAMBIA	Amphetamine	3	6	3	10	8
	Cocaine	5	2	6	6	1
	Marijuana	5	4	11	5	2
	Opiate	6	4	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	14	10	1	6	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	3	6	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
FLAGLER	Amphetamine	0	6	4	5	4
	Cocaine	0	9	2	0	0
	Marijuana	1	4	10	10	6
	Opiate	0	0	8	3	2
	Other Controlled Substance	0	6	8	4	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	6	2	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
FRANKLIN	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	1	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	1	0	3	1
	Opiate	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	1	3	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GADSDEN	Amphetamine	0	11	3	2	0
	Cocaine	3	1	0	1	2
	Marijuana	8	8	8	3	0
	Opiate	2	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	7	3	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GILCHRIST	Amphetamine	1	4	1	4	0
	Cocaine	2	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	8	3	0	3	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	3	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GLADES	Amphetamine	0	3	3	0	0
	Cocaine	0	2	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	4	0	5	1
	Opiate	0	3	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	2	5	2	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	2	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GULF	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	0	2
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HAMILTON	Amphetamine	2	3	0	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	1	0
	Marijuana	2	13	2	7	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	5	4	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	2	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
HARDEE	Amphetamine	8	4	0	3	0
	Cocaine	1	1	0	0	0
	Marijuana	6	2	3	0	1
	Opiate	0	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	18	1	2	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	2	2	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HENDRY	Amphetamine	0	0	1	1	1
	Cocaine	1	0	0	2	0
	Marijuana	5	0	7	1	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	1	4	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HERNANDO	Amphetamine	1	15	0	4	3
	Cocaine	1	1	0	2	1
	Marijuana	11	41	7	21	6
	Opiate	2	1	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	31	2	3	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	6	1	1	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HIGHLANDS	Amphetamine	3	8	5	8	1
	Cocaine	8	1	1	0	0
	Marijuana	12	6	10	13	2
	Opiate	0	0	1	6	1
	Other Controlled Substance	6	2	4	15	8
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	10	8	7	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HILLSBOROUGH	Amphetamine	14	19	20	27	6
	Cocaine	26	7	9	30	2
	Marijuana	56	48	78	92	32
	Opiate	22	10	12	15	2
	Other Controlled Substance	49	48	36	42	16
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	15	15	10	3	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HOLMES	Amphetamine	0	8	3	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	8	0	0
	Marijuana	4	8	1	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	4	7	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	4	7	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
INDIAN RIVER	Amphetamine	0	9	2	1	2
	Cocaine	1	0	2	1	4
	Marijuana	9	1	5	6	10
	Opiate	1	0	5	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	8	1	5	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	1	10	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
JACKSON	Amphetamine	5	1	9	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	8	0	5	0	0
	Opiate	5	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	0	7	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	8	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
JEFFERSON	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0	0	0
	Marijuana	2	1	1	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LAFAYETTE	Amphetamine	0	0	2	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	2	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	1	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LAKE	Amphetamine	7	4	5	6	3
	Cocaine	8	0	4	9	3
	Marijuana	30	10	18	14	14
	Opiate	6	1	0	4	0
	Other Controlled Substance	12	4	7	11	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	1	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0	0	0
LEE	Amphetamine	6	6	8	6	3
	Cocaine	11	17	1	8	6
	Marijuana	39	34	41	28	19
	Opiate	11	5	9	3	0
	Other Controlled Substance	21	20	11	18	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	8	1	2	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
LEON	Amphetamine	5	4	2	3	2
	Cocaine	6	3	0	2	0
	Marijuana	10	17	26	7	1
	Opiate	3	7	0	4	0
	Other Controlled Substance	8	8	2	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0	1	0
	PCP	1	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LEVY	Amphetamine	6	0	3	2	0
	Cocaine	1	1	3	2	0
	Marijuana	12	7	10	15	4
	Opiate	3	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	10	4	8	1	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	4	7	2	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LIBERTY	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MADISON	Amphetamine	0	0	0	1	1
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MANATEE	Amphetamine	13	4	9	1	4
	Cocaine	8	15	6	1	1
	Marijuana	15	14	24	28	20
	Opiate	14	1	7	0	9
	Other Controlled Substance	16	16	13	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	7	3	7	6	3
	PCP	0	0	1	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MARION	Amphetamine	49	10	15	20	5
	Cocaine	13	11	11	5	4
	Marijuana	85	63	44	35	15
	Opiate	18	17	12	9	0
	Other Controlled Substance	41	14	28	17	7
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	19	7	4	4	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	6	0	0	0	0



## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
MARTIN	Amphetamine	1	2	0	2	0
	Cocaine	0	1	1	2	0
	Marijuana	11	1	6	10	1
	Opiate	0	2	6	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	4	2	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	1	1	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
MIAMI-DADE	Amphetamine	3	1	0	5	3
	Cocaine	7	7	15	20	4
	Marijuana	8	26	35	37	11
	Opiate	0	1	6	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	10	7	18	12	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	3	4	4	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	1
MONROE	Amphetamine	0	0	0	1	1
	Cocaine	3	1	0	1	0
	Marijuana	3	5	0	1	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	11	2	1	3	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	5	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0	0	0
NASSAU	Amphetamine	3	2	2	0	1
	Cocaine	7	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	8	11	8	7	4
	Opiate	1	0	0	0	2
	Other Controlled Substance	16	5	3	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	3	0	10	9
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
OKALOOSA	Amphetamine	0	1	4	1	0
	Cocaine	1	1	0	0	1
	Marijuana	0	5	4	0	7
	Opiate	0	1	5	0	3
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	6	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	3	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
OKEECHOBEE	Amphetamine	2	1	0	1	2
	Cocaine	9	0	4	0	1
	Marijuana	7	16	6	0	0
	Opiate	2	0	0	3	0
	Other Controlled Substance	8	18	7	4	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	10	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	1

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
ORANGE	Amphetamine	11	12	18	21	5
	Cocaine	30	24	29	20	6
	Marijuana	25	18	25	20	5
	Opiate	18	2	5	1	3
	Other Controlled Substance	33	17	32	19	13
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	16	12	10	7
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	5	0	0
OSCEOLA	Amphetamine	5	1	2	6	0
	Cocaine	6	11	3	2	3
	Marijuana	6	16	15	11	6
	Opiate	1	4	6	4	0
	Other Controlled Substance	21	7	7	10	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	4	5	2	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
PALM BEACH	Amphetamine	4	4	2	12	3
	Cocaine	15	6	17	4	4
	Marijuana	24	18	36	35	16
	Opiate	14	14	10	3	16
	Other Controlled Substance	38	24	34	38	9
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	8	8	6	5
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	3	0	2	0
PASCO	Amphetamine	12	30	18	19	6
	Cocaine	8	7	8	2	6
	Marijuana	27	49	21	32	15
	Opiate	20	5	4	8	4
	Other Controlled Substance	44	26	35	33	15
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	12	3	8	6
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	2	0	0	0	0
PINELLAS	Amphetamine	15	22	28	25	5
	Cocaine	14	8	16	22	10
	Marijuana	34	34	59	31	30
	Opiate	14	21	9	9	6
	Other Controlled Substance	16	28	36	34	14
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	13	2	1	4	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
POLK	Amphetamine	4	9	22	13	3
	Cocaine	9	2	8	9	8
	Marijuana	10	49	31	27	20
	Opiate	0	0	5	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	4	11	7	7	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	17	18	9	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
PUTNAM	Amphetamine	11	6	2	8	5
	Cocaine	8	5	0	2	4
	Marijuana	22	23	7	12	6
	Opiate	6	4	0	5	12
	Other Controlled Substance	12	16	4	7	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	1	0	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SANTA ROSA	Amphetamine	8	0	0	6	0
	Cocaine	3	0	1	2	0
	Marijuana	6	0	4	13	0
	Opiate	3	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	7	0	1	5	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	1	0	0
	PCP	2	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SARASOTA	Amphetamine	0	2	6	3	2
	Cocaine	1	0	1	2	2
	Marijuana	8	1	8	14	4
	Opiate	2	1	2	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	6	9	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	1	2	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SEMINOLE	Amphetamine	1	1	3	1	2
	Cocaine	1	3	1	0	2
	Marijuana	25	10	5	7	0
	Opiate	3	0	1	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	8	0	0	5	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
ST. JOHNS	Amphetamine	1	2	8	5	2
	Cocaine	3	8	5	3	7
	Marijuana	14	21	13	14	6
	Opiate	0	7	0	2	3
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	5	12	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	4	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
ST. LUCIE	Amphetamine	1	1	0	3	0
	Cocaine	0	7	5	0	0
	Marijuana	12	11	22	8	12
	Opiate	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	11	6	5	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	8	0	2	4	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
SUMTER	Amphetamine	12	1	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0	5	0
	Marijuana	8	21	8	5	2
	Opiate	3	0	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	5	13	2	2	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	0	2	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SUWANNEE	Amphetamine	9	7	3	3	5
	Cocaine	4	4	0	0	0
	Marijuana	5	11	5	4	3
	Opiate	0	3	10	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	2	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0	0	0
TAYLOR	Amphetamine	4	3	0	2	3
	Cocaine	4	3	0	2	0
	Marijuana	7	10	3	6	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	3	1	6	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	3	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
UNION	Amphetamine	0	0	0	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	2	0	0
	Marijuana	2	0	6	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	0	4	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	2	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
VOLUSIA	Amphetamine	9	12	6	13	14
	Cocaine	9	9	3	4	4
	Marijuana	33	33	25	42	12
	Opiate	6	19	12	2	6
	Other Controlled Substance	14	12	20	18	11
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	7	0	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
WAKULLA	Amphetamine	3	2	7	1	2
	Cocaine	0	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	3	3	5	2	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	8	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

**Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year**

County Name	Drugs Found	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
WALTON	Amphetamine	1	2	6	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	2	2	4	6	2
	Opiate	0	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	2	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	2	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	Amphetamine	2	3	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	1	1
	Marijuana	9	3	4	5	7
	Opiate	0	0	0	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	6	2	0	6	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0