



Dave Kerner  
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January 31, 2023

Honorable Ron DeSantis  
Governor of Florida  
PL5, The Capitol  
400 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Honorable Kathleen Passidomo  
Senate President  
409 The Capitol  
404 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Honorable Paul Renner  
Speaker of the House  
420 The Capitol  
402 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Dear Governor, President and Speaker:

Pursuant to the provisions of [section 381.989\(3\)](#), Florida Statutes, the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles respectfully submits the enclosed summary report on the number of drug and alcohol related crashes and fatalities by year, age group and drug type.

Should you need additional assistance or have further questions, please do not hesitate to contact me at (850) 617-3100.

Respectfully,

Dave Kerner  
Executive Director



# Impaired Driving

January 31, 2023

# IMPAIRED DRIVING ANNUAL REPORT

January 31, 2023

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Note: For the purposes of this report, the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles will be referred to as the department, or as FLHSMV.

Pursuant to [section 381.989](#) of Florida Statutes, FLHSMV maintains statewide impaired driving education campaigns to raise awareness and prevent marijuana-related and cannabis-related impaired driving. Beginning in the year 2017, and annually thereafter, the statute requires the department to capture data on the number of marijuana-related citations, crashes and arrests, and to report this data on January 31st of each year to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

To assist in capturing the data on marijuana-related and other drug impairment crashes, the department implemented a supplement to Florida's Traffic Crash report. The supplement has been adopted by all law enforcement agencies in the state and captures seven drug types based on the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's (NHTSA) recommendations for drug impairment. This supplement is required to be provided with all crash reports indicating a person was impaired by drugs at the time of the crash.

The department trains a number of Florida Highway Patrol Troopers as Drug Recognition Experts, also known as DREs. DREs are highly-trained law enforcement officers with expert knowledge in an extensive range of driver impairments and their associated signs and symptoms. DREs are dispatched to assist investigations and obtain convictions in cases involving impaired driving.

## IMPAIRED DRIVING CAMPAIGNS

Each year, FLHSMV promotes public safety on Florida's roadways and educates residents and visitors to the state on the dangers of impaired driving through ongoing public awareness campaigns.

In March 2022, FLHSMV launched the annual "Never Drive Impaired" campaign, focusing on the message "Impairment is No Illusion" to drive home the point that impairment's consequences are real, and minimal amounts of alcohol or drugs can alter judgment and negatively affect cognitive abilities.

FLHSMV targeted motorists ages 18 to 39, and in March saw nearly 50,000 page views of its Impaired Driving web page, including an uptick in the age 24 to 35 demographic.

FLHSMV achieved nearly 37 million total impressions and over 2 million engagements through paid media such as Google, YouTube, Facebook, Instagram, Snapchat, Spotify, Pandora, and Gas Station TV, and through earned media across social media channels. The campaign-launch press release was viewed by over 11,000 individuals, leading to 24 broadcast TV and radio news segments and 16 online and print news stories. Total estimated reach of the 40 media pieces was 1.5 million. During Spring Break, over 49,000 clicks were made to FLHSMV's Spring Break campaign page.

March has one of the highest crash rates of the year and includes events such as St. Patrick's Day, Spring Break and Daytona Bike Week. The Florida Highway Patrol, or FHP, had a presence at Bike Week through FLHSMV's partnership with the Daytona International Speedway. This partnership and presence at Bike Week helped expand FLHSMV's footprint in an additional annual event with a large target audience.

FLHSMV developed messaging and graphics and provided marketing materials to FHP Public Affairs Officers, public safety partners, and other stakeholders throughout the state. FHP participated in 49 events during March, in direct correlation to the "Never Drive Impaired" campaign.

The "Never Drive Impaired" message continued throughout the 2022 calendar year, including the two-month "Safe Summer Travel" campaign, and during six holiday weeks in November and December, when FLHSMV launched its "Safe Holiday Travel" campaign, focusing on the message "Safety is Always in Season."

## **FLORIDA HIGHWAY PATROL DRUG RECOGNITION EXPERT PROGRAM**

A Drug Recognition Expert, also known as a DRE, is an officer who has received specialized training and has been certified by the International Association of Chiefs of Police to evaluate suspects and determine if a subject is impaired, what drug categories are causing the impairment, and if a medical condition is causing the impairment.

Because of the complexity and technical aspects of the DRE training, not all law enforcement officers may be suited for the training. In Florida, an officer must have at least three years of law enforcement experience, must have completed the 24-hour National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Standardized Field Sobriety Testing course, as well as the 16-hour Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement course. An application must be completed which includes proof of completion of the two prerequisite courses mentioned above, the endorsement of their local Assistant State Attorney, a recommendation of two other DREs, a recommendation from their department chief or designee, and copies of two DUI case reports the applicant has completed within the last year. This application is reviewed by the State DRE Coordinator at the Institute of Police Technology and Management.

In order to maintain certification, DREs must conduct a minimum of four evaluations within the two years, submit a rolling log and current resume, and attend eight hours of recertification training.

FHP currently has 55 Certified Drug Recognition Experts. Twelve of the 55 certified are DRE Instructors, three of which have been to the DRE Course Manager's Training. FHP provides a pay additive to those members who achieve and maintain their certification. The International Association of Chiefs of Police reported a total of 369 certified DRE officers in Florida as of January 1, 2023.

FHP is committed to the success of the program and recognizes the need for more certified officers, as well as the benefits of the highly-trained Troopers. We are scheduling Standardized Field Sobriety Testing and Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement courses for our members to prepare them for D R E Training, as well as to provide our Troopers with the skills to more effectively combat Impaired Driving. The locations and number of DREs are listed in the following table:

Current Locations and Numbers of DREs	
Troop A	7 Active
Troop B	8 Active
Troop C	9 Active
Troop D	8 Active
Troop E	1 Active
Troop F	4 Active
Troop G	4 Active
Troop H	2 Active
Troop K	2 Active
Troop L	3 Active
Troop Q	7 Active

## CRASH REPORTING DATA AND BASELINE INFORMATION

In accordance with [section 381.989](#) of Florida Statutes, the department established baseline data and provides reports annually on the number of marijuana-related traffic crashes occurring in the state.

The table below depicts general impaired driving crash information as reported by the department in the [Traffic Crash Facts Annual Reports](#).

Drug & Alcohol Confirmed Crashes and Fatalities by Year						
Year	Alcohol Confirmed Crashes	Alcohol Confirmed Fatalities	Drug Confirmed Crashes	Drug Confirmed Fatalities	Drug and Alcohol Confirmed Crashes	Drug and Alcohol Confirmed Fatalities
2017	5,125	374	668	338	355	274
2018	5,106	372	673	348	386	300
2019	4,984	378	730	381	420	342
2020	4,554	384	708	384	380	328
2021	5,111	407	747	420	414	383
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24,880</b>	<b>1,915</b>	<b>3,526</b>	<b>1,871</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>1,627</b>

**The information in the following tables depicts data submitted to the department as of January 4, 2023, from the crash report supplements, but is considered preliminary and may change as updates become available.**

The chart below depicts the number of times a type of drug was reported in a crash during the respective year. Please note that one crash can have multiple drugs reported. Please also note that more than one driver or non-motorist involved in a single crash may be tested for drugs. For example, if a crash involves two or more vehicles, all the drivers may be tested for drugs.

<b>Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year</b>						
<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
Amphetamine	189	231	243	246	125	1,034
Cocaine	209	203	189	187	113	901
Marijuana	497	537	572	582	301	2,489
Opiate	155	172	149	147	70	693
Other Controlled Substance	508	509	413	452	213	2,095
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	93	151	158	143	65	610
PCP	0	2	0	1	1	4
Unknown	11	11	9	5	4	40
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>7,866</b>

Of the drug types reported, Marijuana was the most prevalent category, followed by Other Controlled Substance, Amphetamine, Cocaine and Opiate.

Individuals aged 25-29 were the most reported age group in crashes with 725 drug-related crashes and 1,239 positive drug test results reported to the department. The most prevalent drug in this age group was Marijuana followed by Other Controlled Substance.

Marijuana is the most prevalent drug in teenagers and young adults, ages 10 through 24, involved in crashes. Marijuana prevalence begins to decrease at 25 years of age and older.

The Other Controlled Substance drug type includes prescription drugs such as benzodiazepines. The Other Drug type includes non-prescription drugs such as allergy medication or those without a specific category for the test result. Unknown is reported when the test produces an unknown result.

The table below depicts the prevalence of drugs by type and age group of persons involved in drug-related crashes.

Prevalence of Drug Types by Age Range, 2018-2022									
Age Range	Amphetamine	Cocaine	Marijuana	Opiate	Other Controlled Substance	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	PCP	Unknown	Grand Total
No age provided	2	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	8
10-14	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	4
15-19	18	23	199	15	53	11	0	3	322
20-24	89	95	476	41	185	38	1	4	929
25-29	155	133	463	87	321	73	0	7	1,239
30-34	164	136	349	113	256	91	1	4	1,114
35-39	175	107	260	99	297	81	0	6	1,025
40-44	134	86	197	57	211	50	0	2	737
45-49	95	87	140	58	164	52	1	2	599
50-54	91	84	115	63	174	52	0	3	582
55-59	49	67	124	60	170	53	0	3	526
60-64	32	52	77	37	112	43	0	2	355
65-69	16	14	50	39	78	27	0	1	225
70-74	6	12	30	10	37	19	0	1	115
75-79	4	2	5	5	23	8	0	0	47
80-84	2	1	0	5	9	2	1	1	21
85-89	1	0	1	3	4	6	0	1	16
90-94	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
95-99	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7,866</b>

The following table depicts the types of drugs and the total crashes in which that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type. For example, this table shows 518 crashes in 2019 in which Marijuana was reported. However, the Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year table on page 5 shows Marijuana was reported 537 times, meaning more than one person in a single crash tested positive for Marijuana.

<b>Prevalence of Drugs in Crashes</b>						
<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
Amphetamine	186	227	222	121	125	881
Cocaine	209	202	181	104	112	808
Marijuana	486	518	529	332	283	2148
Opiate	149	166	134	76	66	591
Other Controlled Substance	393	393	339	203	180	1508
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	81	131	135	62	61	470
PCP	0	2	0	1	1	4
Unknown	11	11	8	5	4	39
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>6,449</b>



The following table depicts the types of drugs involved in traffic crash fatalities or traffic crash injuries. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and non-motorists involved in a crash, a single fatality may be counted in more than one drug type.

<b>Fatalities &amp; Injuries by Year by Drug Type</b>										
<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2019</b>		<b>2020</b>		<b>2021</b>		<b>2022</b>	
	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>
Amphetamine	110	143	138	190	152	183	144	160	79	98
Cocaine	127	138	130	166	126	115	123	115	69	69
Marijuana	371	481	401	486	444	484	451	451	236	259
Opiate	59	145	79	149	55	148	75	109	44	45
Other Controlled Substance	253	420	231	415	199	312	205	288	110	152
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	65	44	105	116	117	92	97	99	41	43
PCP	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	0
Unknown	3	12	4	10	4	7	2	10	0	2

The following table depicts, by county and year of crash, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in driver(s) and/or non-motorist(s) involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

<b>Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year</b>						
<b>County Name</b>	<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>
ALACHUA	Amphetamine	1	4	3	4	2
	Cocaine	3	3	6	5	5
	Marijuana	13	11	14	19	8
	Opiate	1	1	4	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	3	8	10	11	7
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	3	4	4	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	1	1	0
BAKER	Amphetamine	0	2	0	1	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0	1	0
	Marijuana	2	4	1	1	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	1	3	1	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
BAY	Amphetamine	4	6	5	7	2
	Cocaine	2	1	0	1	1
	Marijuana	6	9	7	5	3
	Opiate	2	2	3	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	4	4	6	3	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	4	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
BRADFORD	Amphetamine	0	1	2	1	1
	Cocaine	1	1	2	1	1
	Marijuana	0	2	1	1	0
	Opiate	0	0	1	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	2	2	1	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	1	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
BREVARD	Amphetamine	8	9	4	4	2
	Cocaine	6	6	8	7	2
	Marijuana	15	8	13	6	6
	Opiate	7	10	4	5	2
	Other Controlled Substance	12	11	7	9	6
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	5	4	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
BROWARD	Amphetamine	3	4	7	1	1
	Cocaine	9	9	12	7	3
	Marijuana	15	12	13	21	3
	Opiate	5	2	3	3	1
	Other Controlled Substance	3	8	8	13	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	5	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	3	2	0	1	0
CALHOUN	Amphetamine	2	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	2	2	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
CHARLOTTE	Amphetamine	2	3	0	5	1
	Cocaine	2	0	0	2	0
	Marijuana	7	4	5	7	5
	Opiate	1	2	1	0	3
	Other Controlled Substance	4	2	1	7	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
CITRUS	Amphetamine	3	4	6	0	1
	Cocaine	0	1	1	1	0
	Marijuana	7	4	16	11	2
	Opiate	1	2	2	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	5	8	1	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	1	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
CLAY	Amphetamine	3	1	2	4	0
	Cocaine	2	1	4	1	1
	Marijuana	8	6	9	7	3
	Opiate	5	0	3	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	2	5	4	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	1	3	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
COLLIER	Amphetamine	1	2	0	4	2
	Cocaine	5	3	6	5	1
	Marijuana	5	4	7	14	5
	Opiate	2	0	2	6	2
	Other Controlled Substance	3	5	5	6	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	3	1	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0	0	0

Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
COLUMBIA	Amphetamine	3	6	5	7	3
	Cocaine	3	3	2	5	0
	Marijuana	16	13	8	8	4
	Opiate	3	0	2	4	2
	Other Controlled Substance	10	11	6	8	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	1	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
DESOTO	Amphetamine	1	0	1	0	2
	Cocaine	4	0	0	0	1
	Marijuana	4	0	0	1	3
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	0	0	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
DIXIE	Amphetamine	1	1	1	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	1	3	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	0	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
DUVAL	Amphetamine	12	18	13	18	9
	Cocaine	18	15	11	22	11
	Marijuana	42	54	48	50	35
	Opiate	8	12	3	10	6
	Other Controlled Substance	29	25	20	23	12
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	11	10	12	21	8
	PCP	0	0	0	0	1
	Unknown	0	0	2	1	0
ESCAMBIA	Amphetamine	4	4	8	7	3
	Cocaine	7	3	3	4	2
	Marijuana	9	4	4	11	3
	Opiate	2	2	3	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	7	6	7	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	1	3	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
FLAGLER	Amphetamine	1	0	2	4	1
	Cocaine	0	0	4	2	0
	Marijuana	1	1	2	8	3
	Opiate	0	0	0	5	1
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	4	7	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	2	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
FRANKLIN	Amphetamine	0	0	1	0	0
	Cocaine	1	1	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	1	2	0	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	1	1	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GADSDEN	Amphetamine	2	1	2	1	0
	Cocaine	0	2	1	0	2
	Marijuana	2	2	4	5	0
	Opiate	0	1	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	0	1	4	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GILCHRIST	Amphetamine	0	1	1	1	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	5	2	0	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	1	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	2	0	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
GLADES	Amphetamine	1	0	1	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	4	0	2	0	2
	Opiate	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	2	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GULF	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HAMILTON	Amphetamine	0	1	2	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	1
	Marijuana	1	1	5	1	2
	Opiate	1	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	3	2	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
HARDEE	Amphetamine	0	2	2	0	1
	Cocaine	0	1	1	0	0
	Marijuana	1	1	1	3	0
	Opiate	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	1	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	2	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HENDRY	Amphetamine	1	0	0	1	1
	Cocaine	1	1	0	0	1
	Marijuana	2	2	1	4	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	4	1	0	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HERNANDO	Amphetamine	3	1	8	0	2
	Cocaine	0	1	2	0	1
	Marijuana	5	7	20	5	6
	Opiate	0	3	2	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	5	4	8	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	4	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HIGHLANDS	Amphetamine	1	2	6	3	1
	Cocaine	1	3	2	1	0
	Marijuana	0	4	6	5	2
	Opiate	1	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	4	2	4	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	7	4	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HILLSBOROUGH	Amphetamine	24	10	15	14	6
	Cocaine	18	15	9	6	8
	Marijuana	32	33	33	41	18
	Opiate	12	16	10	12	3
	Other Controlled Substance	49	32	27	23	14
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	8	11	9	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
HOLMES	Amphetamine	0	0	2	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	2	0
	Marijuana	2	1	2	1	1
	Opiate	1	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	1	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
INDIAN RIVER	Amphetamine	1	0	1	1	1
	Cocaine	1	1	0	2	1
	Marijuana	6	6	2	2	3
	Opiate	1	1	0	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	3	1	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	2	1	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
JACKSON	Amphetamine	3	2	1	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	3	2	2	0
	Opiate	0	3	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	2	0	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
JEFFERSON	Amphetamine	0	0	1	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	0	1	1	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LAFAYETTE	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	1	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LAKE	Amphetamine	3	7	6	4	1
	Cocaine	2	5	1	2	0
	Marijuana	11	18	6	9	2
	Opiate	1	5	1	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	4	9	4	4	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	2	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	1	0	0
LEE	Amphetamine	2	6	6	8	3
	Cocaine	13	8	11	3	4
	Marijuana	15	25	28	28	19
	Opiate	9	6	7	7	1
	Other Controlled Substance	13	13	21	10	8
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	3	8	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	2	0	2

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
LEON	Amphetamine	5	5	4	2	2
	Cocaine	4	5	3	2	1
	Marijuana	5	7	7	12	4
	Opiate	2	3	2	0	3
	Other Controlled Substance	4	4	4	3	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	0	0	1
	PCP	0	1	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LEVY	Amphetamine	2	3	0	3	0
	Cocaine	0	1	1	3	1
	Marijuana	3	6	6	6	1
	Opiate	0	1	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	4	3	4	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	3	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
LIBERTY	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	2	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	2	0	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MADISON	Amphetamine	2	3	0	0	1
	Cocaine	0	1	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	3	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	1	0	0	2
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	0	0	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MANATEE	Amphetamine	7	5	4	6	1
	Cocaine	6	7	4	4	1
	Marijuana	12	10	11	15	7
	Opiate	2	6	1	4	0
	Other Controlled Substance	15	9	8	13	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	3	4	4
	PCP	0	0	0	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MARION	Amphetamine	7	20	8	11	7
	Cocaine	11	9	8	6	3
	Marijuana	36	28	35	30	16
	Opiate	8	11	12	5	4
	Other Controlled Substance	19	15	12	12	9
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	11	5	2	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	1	0	0	0



## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
MARTIN	Amphetamine	0	1	1	1	1
	Cocaine	1	0	1	1	1
	Marijuana	7	8	2	3	3
	Opiate	3	1	2	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	8	4	6	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	3	1	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0	0	0
MIAMI-DADE	Amphetamine	5	2	2	0	2
	Cocaine	10	5	7	10	6
	Marijuana	20	6	15	15	9
	Opiate	0	0	1	3	0
	Other Controlled Substance	15	7	5	5	9
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	6	4	4	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MONROE	Amphetamine	1	0	0	1	1
	Cocaine	0	1	1	0	0
	Marijuana	0	1	2	0	1
	Opiate	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	3	3	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	1	0	0
NASSAU	Amphetamine	3	2	2	2	0
	Cocaine	1	3	0	0	0
	Marijuana	4	5	4	4	1
	Opiate	3	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	7	7	3	3	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	2	1	0	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
OKALOOSA	Amphetamine	2	0	1	6	1
	Cocaine	1	1	4	1	1
	Marijuana	2	0	1	4	1
	Opiate	0	0	1	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	6	1	2	7	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	0	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0	0	0
OKEECHOBEE	Amphetamine	0	1	1	0	0
	Cocaine	0	3	0	1	0
	Marijuana	2	3	4	2	0
	Opiate	1	1	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	2	3	3	2	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	1	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ORANGE	Amphetamine	9	5	11	12	4
	Cocaine	18	19	18	21	12
	Marijuana	19	18	14	17	4
	Opiate	4	9	3	3	2
	Other Controlled Substance	23	20	15	22	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	2	7	7	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0	2	0
OSCEOLA	Amphetamine	0	2	2	2	3
	Cocaine	2	2	5	4	1
	Marijuana	3	3	7	7	1
	Opiate	0	1	3	2	2
	Other Controlled Substance	7	7	4	4	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	2	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
PALM BEACH	Amphetamine	4	4	5	3	5
	Cocaine	7	9	7	11	4
	Marijuana	21	16	13	24	6
	Opiate	13	13	16	7	3
	Other Controlled Substance	17	22	24	21	8
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	7	5	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	1	0	2
PASCO	Amphetamine	13	15	29	21	5
	Cocaine	13	11	5	5	6
	Marijuana	26	23	36	22	11
	Opiate	16	10	12	10	3
	Other Controlled Substance	29	40	25	25	9
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	4	7	9	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	1	0	0	0
PINELLAS	Amphetamine	6	16	16	29	18
	Cocaine	8	10	8	21	16
	Marijuana	25	31	27	47	20
	Opiate	13	19	17	23	6
	Other Controlled Substance	20	24	32	52	14
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	5	3	5	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	1	0	0	0
POLK	Amphetamine	1	5	8	13	1
	Cocaine	1	5	3	5	1
	Marijuana	2	7	24	16	4
	Opiate	2	0	2	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	3	7	6	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	7	7	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
PUTNAM	Amphetamine	4	4	2	2	6
	Cocaine	6	6	4	0	3
	Marijuana	5	11	12	4	5
	Opiate	2	3	1	0	2
	Other Controlled Substance	3	4	6	3	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	2	1	0	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SANTA ROSA	Amphetamine	6	6	2	1	3
	Cocaine	1	2	0	1	1
	Marijuana	6	7	2	7	3
	Opiate	2	2	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	6	6	2	3	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	2	1	0
	PCP	0	1	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SARASOTA	Amphetamine	4	0	2	3	2
	Cocaine	6	1	1	1	2
	Marijuana	9	6	2	6	7
	Opiate	4	1	1	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	5	1	2	3	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	1	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SEMINOLE	Amphetamine	2	1	1	3	1
	Cocaine	2	2	3	1	0
	Marijuana	4	11	5	4	4
	Opiate	1	3	0	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	1	5	1	0	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
ST. JOHNS	Amphetamine	1	1	1	5	4
	Cocaine	1	2	4	3	2
	Marijuana	4	8	8	10	8
	Opiate	1	2	3	0	2
	Other Controlled Substance	2	2	0	6	6
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	1	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
ST. LUCIE	Amphetamine	1	1	2	0	1
	Cocaine	0	0	2	2	0
	Marijuana	2	4	6	8	4
	Opiate	0	1	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	4	4	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	0	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
SUMTER	Amphetamine	2	5	1	0	0
	Cocaine	2	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	4	5	8	4	2
	Opiate	2	2	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	3	3	3	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SUWANNEE	Amphetamine	2	6	4	3	1
	Cocaine	1	2	3	0	0
	Marijuana	6	4	9	3	1
	Opiate	2	0	2	6	2
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	0	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	1	0	0
TAYLOR	Amphetamine	3	2	2	1	1
	Cocaine	1	2	1	0	1
	Marijuana	1	3	4	1	1
	Opiate	1	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	4	2	2	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
UNION	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	1
	Cocaine	0	0	0	1	0
	Marijuana	1	1	0	2	1
	Opiate	0	1	0	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
VOLUSIA	Amphetamine	3	6	7	3	6
	Cocaine	4	7	5	2	2
	Marijuana	14	22	19	17	13
	Opiate	4	4	5	4	2
	Other Controlled Substance	7	11	7	8	9
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	4	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
WAKULLA	Amphetamine	0	3	1	4	1
	Cocaine	1	0	0	1	0
	Marijuana	3	5	2	2	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	4	0	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

## Fatalities and Injuries by County, by Drug Type, by Year

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
WALTON	Amphetamine	0	1	2	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	4	2	1	2
	Opiate	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	0	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	2	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	Amphetamine	1	4	2	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	1	0	1
	Marijuana	0	4	1	0	1
	Opiate	0	1	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	1	3	2	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0