



Impaired Driving

January 31, 2022

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Honorable Ron DeSantis
Governor of Florida
PL5, The Capitol
400 South Monroe Street
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Honorable Wilton Simpson
Senate President
409 The Capitol
404 South Monroe Street
Tallahassee, FL 32399

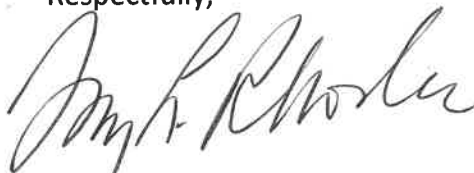
Honorable Chris Sprowls
Speaker of the House
420 The Capitol
402 South Monroe Street
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Dear Governor, President and Speaker:

Pursuant to the provisions of [section 381.989\(3\)](#), Florida Statutes, the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles respectfully submits the enclosed summary report on the number of drug and alcohol related crashes and fatalities by year, age group and drug type.

Should you need additional assistance or have further questions, please do not hesitate to contact me at (850) 617-3100.

Respectfully,



Terry L. Rhodes
Executive Director

INTRODUCTION

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Note: For the purposes of this report, the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles will be referred to as the department.

Pursuant to [section 381.989](#), Florida Statutes, the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles maintains statewide impaired driving education campaigns to raise awareness and prevent marijuana-related and cannabis-related impaired driving.

For the purposes of this report, the department does not differentiate between marijuana and cannabis, and will refer to them both as marijuana. The State's definitions can be found in Florida Statutes [section 381.986\(1\)\(f\)](#) for marijuana, and [section 893.02\(3\)](#) for cannabis.

Instead, this report focuses on the impairment caused by use of these, and other impairing substances, that result in traffic crashes, injuries and fatalities.

Beginning in 2017 and annually thereafter, the statute required the department to capture data on the number of marijuana-related citations, crashes and arrests, and report this data on January 31 of each year to the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

To assist in capturing the data on marijuana-related and other drug impairment crashes, the department implemented a supplement to Florida's Traffic Crash report. The supplement has been implemented by all law enforcement agencies in the state and captures seven (7) drug types based on the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's recommendations for drug impairment. This supplement is required to be provided with all crash reports indicating a person was impaired by drugs at the time of the crash.

The department trains a number of Florida Highway Patrol Troopers as Drug Recognition Experts (DRE). DREs are highly-trained law enforcement officers with expert knowledge in an extensive range of driver impairments and their associated signs and symptoms. DREs are dispatched to assist investigations and obtain convictions in cases involving impaired driving.

IMPAIRED DRIVING CAMPAIGNS

The department continues to promote traffic safety and prioritizes the education of Floridians on the dangers of impaired driving through ongoing public awareness campaigns.

In March 2021, the department launched the *NO EXCUSES. NEVER DRIVE IMPAIRED* campaign, focusing on educating high schoolers and college-aged students on the seriousness and consequences of driving while impaired. The *NO EXCUSES. NEVER DRIVE IMPAIRED* campaign used a variety of marketing tactics to squash the excuses and rationalizations that individuals may have to justify driving impaired – such as “It’s not like I’ve been drinking,” “I’m not driving that far,” “My doctor prescribed this to me,” “But I have my medical marijuana card,” and “I don’t feel that different.” In addition, the campaign targeted popular Spring Break

destinations and where the most DUI citations and crashes occurred in Florida, using strategically placed paid media. This campaign garnered over 10 million impressions through paid media ads on Google, YouTube, Facebook, Instagram, Snapchat, Spotify, Pandora, and Gas Station TV. Additionally, the department developed messaging and graphics and provided marketing materials to Florida Highway Patrol Public Affairs Officers, public safety partners, and other stakeholders throughout the state.

In November and December 2021, the department launched the *Safety is Always in Season* campaign, a two-month Safe Holiday Travel campaign. The campaign encompassed many topics, but the impaired-driving prevention and educational messaging was the main focus. Based on the *Safety is Always in Season* message, a variety of marketing tactics were deployed to remind Florida drivers to stay safe on and around Florida's roads while they travel for the Thanksgiving, Christmas and New Year holidays – by never driving impaired. This campaign garnered nearly 20 million impressions through paid media ads on social media and online, internet radio, and Gas Station TV.

Throughout 2021, the department launched two major, statewide public awareness campaigns focused on impaired-driving prevention and education and also incorporated these life-saving messages throughout the entire year. The department will continue to educate Floridians on the dangers of impaired driving in 2022.

FLORIDA HIGHWAY PATROL DRUG RECOGNITION EXPERT PROGRAM

The Florida Highway Patrol (FHP) is the state's enforcement authority in highway safety. FHP Drug Recognition Experts (DREs) serve as subject matter experts receiving over 100 hours of extensive, specialized training to identify a variety of drug-induced driver impairments. To become a DRE, a law enforcement officer must first complete two prerequisite courses, receive an endorsement from their local Assistant State Attorney, another DRE and their leadership, successfully complete the two-week DRE training program, complete a minimum of twelve field evaluations in the presence of an instructor, and pass both a written and practical exam.

DREs are typically deployed in scenarios requiring an evaluation of a driver suspected of impairment caused by a narcotic. The DREs' expert testimony often helps prosecutors secure convictions in cases involving impaired driving; specifically, when impairment results from the use of substances other than alcohol, including suspects under the influence of multiple impairing substances.

The FHP DRE program follows all protocols and examinations as directed by the International Association of Chiefs of Police.

The FHP has 65 of the 392 DREs in Florida, representing 16.6% of all DREs. Of these 65, 7 are Instructors. FHP has also set an aggressive goal to add 20 new DREs to their ranks each year to eventually have 300 Troopers certified as DREs. This would translate to approximately 1 in 5 Troopers (20%) credentialed as DREs on Florida's roadways at any given time.

CRASH REPORTING

UPDATING FLORIDA'S CRASH REPORT FORM

To collect information on the number of marijuana-related traffic crashes in the state, the department released a crash report supplement in late 2017. This supplement requires law enforcement agencies, upon completion of their crash investigation, to submit positive drug test results to the department. The supplement has been implemented by all law enforcement agencies and provides positive drug test results on seven (7) drug types based on recommendations from the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA). For each crash, the supplement is provided on drivers and non-motorists tested for drugs and provides space for up to four (4) different drug results.

Since implementation of the crash report supplement, the department has worked directly with more than 300 law enforcement agencies across the state to update the crash report form and its submission process to track marijuana-related traffic crash information.

DATA AND BASELINE INFORMATION

In accordance with [section 381.989](#), Florida Statutes, the department established baseline data and provides reports annually on the number of marijuana-related traffic crashes occurring in the state.

The table below depicts general impaired driving crash information reported by the department in the [Traffic Crash Facts Annual Reports](#).

Drug & Alcohol Crashes and Fatalities by Year						
Year	Drug Confirmed Crashes	Drug Confirmed Fatalities	Alcohol Confirmed Crashes	Alcohol Confirmed Fatalities	Drug and Alcohol Confirmed Crashes	Drug and Alcohol Confirmed Fatalities
2016	617	322	5,223	461	349	299
2017	668	338	5,125	374	355	274
2018	673	348	5,106	372	386	300
2019	730	381	4,984	378	420	342
2020	708	384	4,554	384	380	328
TOTAL	3,396	1,773	24,992	1,969	1,890	1,543

The information in the following tables depicts data submitted to the department as of January 13, 2021, from the crash report supplements, but is considered preliminary and may change as updates become available.

The chart below depicts the number of times a type of drug was reported in a crash during the respective year. Please note that one crash can have multiple drugs reported. Please also note that more than one driver or non-motorist involved in a single crash maybe tested for drugs. For example, if a crash involves two or more vehicles, all of the drivers may be tested for drugs.

Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year					
Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021	Grand Total
Amphetamine	189	229	226	122	766
Cocaine	209	203	182	104	698
Marijuana	496	535	544	337	1,912
Opiate	155	170	141	79	545
Other Controlled Substance	506	505	402	252	1,665
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	93	150	155	72	470
Unknown	11	11	8	5	35
PCP	0	2	0	1	3
Grand Total	1,659	1,805	1,658	972	6,094

Of the drug types reported, Marijuana was the most prevalent category, followed by Other Controlled Substance, Amphetamine, Cocaine and Opiate.

Individuals age 25-29 were the most reported age group in crashes with 552 drug-related crashes and 953 positive drug test results reported to the department. The most prevalent drug in this age group was Marijuana followed by Other Controlled Substance.

Marijuana is the most prevalent drug in teenagers and young adults involved in crashes (ages 10 through 24). Marijuana prevalence begins to decrease at 25 years of age or older.

The Other Controlled Substance drug type includes prescription drugs such as benzodiazepines. The Other Drug type includes non-prescription drugs such as allergy medication or those without a specific category for the test result. Unknown is reported when the test produces an unknown result.

The table below depicts the prevalence of drugs by type and age group of persons involved in drug-related crashes.

2021 Prevalence of Drug Types by Age Range								
Age Range	Amphetamine	Cocaine	Marijuana	Opiate	Other Controlled Substance	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	Unknown	PCP
No age provided	2	2	0	0	1	3	0	0
10-14	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
15-19	17	20	164	13	46	8	3	0
20-24	72	81	368	35	157	30	4	1
25-29	116	98	350	70	258	55	6	0
30-34	125	106	272	92	211	69	4	1
35-39	126	82	205	74	239	55	5	0
40-44	90	68	138	45	156	41	2	0
45-49	65	69	111	44	125	35	2	1
50-54	71	65	88	52	134	48	2	0
55-59	36	53	97	42	127	37	3	0
60-64	22	37	57	28	97	34	1	0
65-69	15	9	36	33	61	25	0	0
70-74	5	8	19	7	27	15	1	0
75-79	1	0	3	2	15	7	0	0
80-84	1	0	0	4	7	2	1	0
85-89	1	0	1	3	4	5	1	0
90-94	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
95-99	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four (4) drug results reported in driver(s) and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type. For example, this table shows 485 crashes in 2018 in which marijuana was reported. However, the Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year table on page 4 shows marijuana was reported 496 times, meaning more than one person in a single crash tested positive for marijuana.

Prevalence of Drugs in Crashes				
Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Amphetamine	186	225	222	121
Cocaine	209	202	181	104
Marijuana	485	516	529	332
Opiate	149	164	134	76
Other Controlled Substance	391	390	339	203
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	81	130	135	62
Unknown	11	11	8	5
PCP	0	2	0	1

The following table depicts the types of drugs involved in traffic crash fatalities or traffic crash injuries. As there can be up to four (4) drug results reported in driver(s) and/or non-motorist(s) involved in a crash, a single fatality may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities & Injuries by Year by Drug Type								
	2018		2019		2020		2021	
Drugs Found	Fatalities	Injuries	Fatalities	Injuries	Fatalities	Injuries	Fatalities	Injuries
Amphetamine	110	143	137	190	133	167	67	86
Cocaine	127	138	130	166	120	111	64	72
Marijuana	370	478	400	481	410	458	232	248
Opiate	59	145	79	148	50	138	39	58
Other Controlled Substance	252	417	229	414	189	303	106	159
Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	65	44	105	116	116	92	44	44
Unknown	3	12	4	10	3	7	2	10
PCP	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1

The following table depicts, by county and year of crash, the types of drugs and the total crashes in which that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Crashes by County and Drug Type by Year					
County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Alachua	Amphetamine	1	4	2	3
	Cocaine	3	3	6	3
	Marijuana	13	11	11	6
	Opiate	1	1	3	2
	Other Controlled Substance	3	8	10	6
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	3	3	1
	Unknown	0	1	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Baker	Amphetamine	0	2	0	1
	Cocaine	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	2	4	1	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	3	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Bay	Amphetamine	4	6	4	2
	Cocaine	2	1	0	1
	Marijuana	6	9	6	3
	Opiate	2	2	3	1
	Other Controlled Substance	4	4	6	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	4	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Bradford	Amphetamine	0	1	2	1
	Cocaine	1	1	2	1
	Marijuana	0	2	1	0
	Opiate	0	0	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	2	2	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	1	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Brevard	Amphetamine	8	9	4	0
	Cocaine	6	6	6	3
	Marijuana	15	8	13	0
	Opiate	7	10	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	12	11	7	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	5	4	2
	Unknown	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Broward	Amphetamine	3	4	7	1
	Cocaine	9	9	12	4
	Marijuana	15	12	12	16
	Opiate	5	2	3	3
	Other Controlled Substance	3	8	8	11
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	5	1
	Unknown	3	2	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Calhoun	Amphetamine	2	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	2	2	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Charlotte	Amphetamine	2	3	0	3
	Cocaine	2	0	0	2
	Marijuana	7	4	5	3
	Opiate	1	2	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	2	1	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Citrus	Amphetamine	3	4	6	0
	Cocaine	0	1	1	0
	Marijuana	7	4	14	7
	Opiate	1	2	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	5	6	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Clay	Amphetamine	3	1	2	3
	Cocaine	2	1	4	0
	Marijuana	8	6	9	7
	Opiate	5	0	3	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	2	5	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	1	3
	Unknown	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Collier	Amphetamine	1	2	0	1
	Cocaine	5	3	6	4
	Marijuana	5	4	7	9
	Opiate	2	0	2	2
	Other Controlled Substance	3	5	5	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	3	0
	Unknown	0	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Columbia	Amphetamine	3	6	5	2
	Cocaine	3	3	2	2
	Marijuana	16	13	8	2
	Opiate	3	0	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	10	11	6	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	1	2
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Desoto	Amphetamine	1	0	1	0
	Cocaine	4	0	0	0
	Marijuana	4	0	0	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	0	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Dixie	Amphetamine	1	1	0	1
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	1	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Duval	Amphetamine	12	18	13	12
	Cocaine	18	15	11	16
	Marijuana	42	54	48	35
	Opiate	8	12	3	6
	Other Controlled Substance	29	25	20	15
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	11	10	12	15
	Unknown	0	0	2	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Escambia	Amphetamine	4	4	8	3
	Cocaine	7	3	3	2
	Marijuana	9	4	4	8
	Opiate	2	2	3	1
	Other Controlled Substance	4	7	6	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	1	2
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Flagler	Amphetamine	1	0	2	2
	Cocaine	0	0	4	1
	Marijuana	1	1	2	7
	Opiate	0	0	0	3
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	4	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	2	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Franklin	Amphetamine	0	0	1	0
	Cocaine	1	1	0	0
	Marijuana	1	1	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Gadsden	Amphetamine	2	1	2	1
	Cocaine	0	2	1	0
	Marijuana	2	2	4	4
	Opiate	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	1	4	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Gilchrist	Amphetamine	0	1	0	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	1	5	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	2	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Glades	Amphetamine	1	0	1	1
	Cocaine	0	0	1	0
	Marijuana	4	0	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Gulf	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Hamilton	Amphetamine	0	1	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	1	4	0
	Opiate	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	3	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Hardee	Amphetamine	0	2	2	0
	Cocaine	0	1	1	0
	Marijuana	1	1	1	1
	Opiate	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	1	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	2	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Hendry	Amphetamine	1	0	0	1
	Cocaine	1	1	0	0
	Marijuana	2	2	1	2
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	1	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Hernando	Amphetamine	3	1	8	0
	Cocaine	0	1	2	0
	Marijuana	5	7	18	1
	Opiate	0	3	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	5	4	8	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	4	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Highlands	Amphetamine	1	2	6	1
	Cocaine	1	3	2	0
	Marijuana	0	4	6	3
	Opiate	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	4	2	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	7	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Hillsborough	Amphetamine	24	10	15	9
	Cocaine	18	15	9	3
	Marijuana	32	33	33	27
	Opiate	12	16	10	9
	Other Controlled Substance	49	31	27	10
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	8	11	6
	Unknown	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Holmes	Amphetamine	0	0	1	1
	Cocaine	0	0	0	2
	Marijuana	2	1	1	1
	Opiate	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	0	1	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Indian River	Amphetamine	1	0	1	1
	Cocaine	1	1	0	1
	Marijuana	6	6	2	1
	Opiate	1	1	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	4	3	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	2	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Jackson	Amphetamine	3	2	0	1
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	3	2	2
	Opiate	0	3	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	2	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Jefferson	Amphetamine	0	0	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	1	0
	Marijuana	0	1	1	2
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Lafayette	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	0	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Lake	Amphetamine	3	7	6	2
	Cocaine	2	5	1	0
	Marijuana	11	17	6	5
	Opiate	1	5	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	8	4	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	2	1
	Unknown	0	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Lee	Amphetamine	2	6	6	6
	Cocaine	13	8	11	2
	Marijuana	15	25	28	20
	Opiate	9	6	7	4
	Other Controlled Substance	13	13	21	7
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	3	8	1
	Unknown	0	1	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Leon	Amphetamine	5	5	4	1
	Cocaine	4	5	3	2
	Marijuana	5	7	7	10
	Opiate	2	3	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	4	4	4	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	1	0	0
Levy	Amphetamine	2	3	0	1
	Cocaine	0	1	1	1
	Marijuana	3	6	6	2
	Opiate	0	1	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	4	3	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	3	1
	Unknown	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Liberty	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	2	0	0	0
	Marijuana	2	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Madison	Amphetamine	2	3	0	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	1	3	0	0
	Opiate	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Manatee	Amphetamine	7	5	4	3
	Cocaine	6	7	4	3
	Marijuana	12	10	11	6
	Opiate	2	6	1	2
	Other Controlled Substance	15	9	8	9
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	3	3
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	1
Marion	Amphetamine	7	20	8	7
	Cocaine	11	9	8	5
	Marijuana	35	28	35	20
	Opiate	8	11	12	4
	Other Controlled Substance	18	15	12	7
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	11	5	1
	Unknown	1	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Martin	Amphetamine	0	1	1	0
	Cocaine	1	0	1	0
	Marijuana	7	8	2	1
	Opiate	3	1	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	8	4	6	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	3	1	1
	Unknown	0	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Miami-Dade	Amphetamine	5	2	2	1
	Cocaine	10	5	7	7
	Marijuana	20	6	14	7
	Opiate	0	0	1	1
	Other Controlled Substance	15	7	5	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	6	4	2
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Monroe	Amphetamine	1	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	1	1	0
	Marijuana	0	1	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	0	3	3	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Nassau	Amphetamine	3	2	2	1
	Cocaine	1	3	0	0
	Marijuana	4	5	4	3
	Opiate	3	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	7	7	3	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	2	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Okaloosa	Amphetamine	2	0	1	4
	Cocaine	1	1	4	1
	Marijuana	2	0	1	3
	Opiate	0	0	1	2
	Other Controlled Substance	6	1	2	5
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	0	1
	Unknown	0	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Okeechobee	Amphetamine	0	1	1	0
	Cocaine	0	3	0	0
	Marijuana	2	3	4	0
	Opiate	1	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	3	3	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Orange	Amphetamine	9	5	11	7
	Cocaine	18	19	18	11
	Marijuana	19	18	13	8
	Opiate	4	9	3	2
	Other Controlled Substance	22	20	15	11
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	2	7	3
	Unknown	0	1	0	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Osceola	Amphetamine	0	2	2	0
	Cocaine	2	2	4	1
	Marijuana	3	3	7	2
	Opiate	0	1	3	1
	Other Controlled Substance	7	7	3	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	2	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Palm Beach	Amphetamine	4	4	5	2
	Cocaine	7	9	7	9
	Marijuana	21	16	13	17
	Opiate	13	13	16	4
	Other Controlled Substance	17	22	24	15
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	7	3
	Unknown	0	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Pasco	Amphetamine	13	14	28	4
	Cocaine	13	11	5	1
	Marijuana	26	23	35	9
	Opiate	16	10	12	7
	Other Controlled Substance	29	39	24	8
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	4	7	9	1
	Unknown	0	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Pinellas	Amphetamine	6	15	12	12
	Cocaine	8	10	8	8
	Marijuana	25	30	23	29
	Opiate	13	17	16	11
	Other Controlled Substance	20	24	28	25
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	4	1	0
	Unknown	1	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Polk	Amphetamine	1	5	7	3
	Cocaine	1	5	2	1
	Marijuana	2	7	23	5
	Opiate	2	0	2	1
	Other Controlled Substance	3	3	6	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	7	2
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Putnam	Amphetamine	4	4	2	2
	Cocaine	6	6	4	0
	Marijuana	5	11	12	3
	Opiate	2	3	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	4	6	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	2	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Santa Rosa	Amphetamine	6	6	2	1
	Cocaine	1	2	0	0
	Marijuana	6	7	2	7
	Opiate	2	2	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	6	6	2	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	2	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	1	0	0
Sarasota	Amphetamine	4	0	2	0
	Cocaine	6	1	1	0
	Marijuana	9	6	2	3
	Opiate	4	1	1	2
	Other Controlled Substance	5	1	2	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Seminole	Amphetamine	2	1	1	2
	Cocaine	2	2	3	0
	Marijuana	4	11	5	2
	Opiate	1	3	0	1
	Other Controlled Substance	1	5	1	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
St. Johns	Amphetamine	1	1	1	3
	Cocaine	1	2	4	2
	Marijuana	4	8	7	6
	Opiate	1	2	2	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	2	0	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	1	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
St. Lucie	Amphetamine	1	1	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	2
	Marijuana	2	4	4	4
	Opiate	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	4	4
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	0	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Sumter	Amphetamine	2	5	1	0
	Cocaine	2	0	1	0
	Marijuana	4	5	7	1
	Opiate	2	2	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	3	3	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Suwannee	Amphetamine	2	6	2	0
	Cocaine	1	2	3	0
	Marijuana	6	4	7	1
	Opiate	2	0	1	2
	Other Controlled Substance	1	2	0	2
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	0	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Taylor	Amphetamine	3	2	2	1
	Cocaine	1	2	1	0
	Marijuana	1	3	4	1
	Opiate	1	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	3	4	2	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	2
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Union	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	1
	Marijuana	1	1	0	1
	Opiate	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	0	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Volusia	Amphetamine	3	6	7	1
	Cocaine	4	7	5	1
	Marijuana	14	22	19	5
	Opiate	4	4	5	1
	Other Controlled Substance	7	11	7	3
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	4	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Wakulla	Amphetamine	0	3	1	4
	Cocaine	1	0	0	1
	Marijuana	3	5	2	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	2	4	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0

County Name	Drugs Found	2018	2019	2020	2021
Walton	Amphetamine	0	1	2	2
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	4	2	1
	Opiate	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	1	0	1
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	2	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0
Washington	Amphetamine	1	4	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	4	1	0
	Opiate	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substance	1	3	0	0
	Other Drug (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0